

## Intellectual Output 1: Appendix 1

### Questionnaires from Teachers and Students in Spain, Italy and France: Summary of Results from each Country

France/Spain/ Italy/

#### 1. Important subjects to be dealt with in relation to stereotypes and prejudices.

*Priorities of teachers:*

Religion 'as such'

Islam

Judaism/More specific topics: such as new religions, fundamentalism, religious pluralism et al

Buddhism NO

Hinduism NO

Chinese religions NO

Religion in itself N/D (?)

Islam (11)

Christianity (8)

Judaism (5)

Other topics (4)

Buddhism (3)

Hinduism (1)

Chinese religions (0)

More specific topics (1)?

Religion in itself 7

Islam 5

More specific topics (contemporary religious pluralism, immigration, fundamentalisms, new media, atheism, new cults etc...) 6

Christianity(including stereotypes concerning especially Catholics, Protestants or Orthodox) 4

Chinese Religions 2

Buddhism 1

Judaism 0

Hinduism 0

#### Summary of the most important 'things' to deal with according to teachers:

*Islam,*

*other religions/more specific topic (sects, cults, diverse themes),*

*Christianity,*

*Judaism,*

*Buddhism,*

*Hinduism,*

*China.*

#### Priorities of pupils (nothing from France):



Religion in itself 26

Judaism 11

Christianity (including stereotypes concerning especially Catholics, Protestants or Orthodox) 30

Islam 26

Hinduism 2

Buddhism 5

Chinese Religions 5

More specific topics (contemporary religious pluralism, immigration, Fundamentalisms, new media etc ...) 15

Other (specify) 0

Religion in itself 77,4%

Judaism 16,1%

Christianity (including stereotypes concerning especially Catholics, Protestants or Orthodox) 38,7%

Islam 74,2%

Hinduism 3,2%

Buddhism 9,7%

Chinese Religions 3,2%

More specific topics (contemporary religious pluralism, immigration, Fundamentalisms, new media etc ...) 77,4%

Other (specify) 3,2%

### **Summary of the most important 'things' to deal with according to pupils:**

*Religion in itself,*

*More specific topics*

*Islam,*

*Christianity,*

*Judaism,*

*Buddhism,*

*Hinduism,*

NB: Almost the same as with the teachers

## **2. Own stereotypes/prejudices**

### **2.1. Religion in itself: teachers**

Seeing religion as obscurantism if in opposition to scientific progress

Opium of the people/religion in general as a tool for domination

as immutable truth

Opium of the people

Intolerance, anachronism

Transcendence, belief, eternity

(Religion in itself N/D) ?

bigotry

close-minded

separation  
fanaticism, ipocrisy

### **Summary Teachers:**

*Religion: Opium for the people; something related to transcendence, to narrow-mindedness, fanaticism, intolerance; an anachronism.*

### **2.1. Religion in itself: pupils**

Religion is a good thing, originally, but was quickly corrupted by societies  
Everything is imaginary  
Injustice to women  
Religious fanaticism (sect/cult)  
Religion is the origin of wars.

Transcendence  
Sexism

closed institution that is no closer to the spiritual needs of people;  
Trigger of cultural identity that prevents dialogue (cf.. nationalism);  
Censorship and hinder the legal and scientific progress.  
People who do not believe thinks that religion is worthless  
Sometimes extremist.  
Loss of rationality  
Extremist.  
opium of the people  
It is often cause to unnecessary wars  
is the opium of the people, obscures the rational soul

### **Summary Pupils:**

*Opium for the people, something related to transcendence, to sexism, fanaticis; religion is originally good, then comes instituionalisation and degeneration; religion is irrational, in opposition to science; religion is dangerous: can lead to war and be used as a marker for cultural identity preventing dialogue.*

NB: Not too far from teachers, or vice versa.

### **2.2. Christianity: teachers**

Perceiving Catholicism as the core of Christianity

tolerance  
corruption  
Pharisaism  
sexist and subjects women to man  
Protestants very Puritan  
Invades our culture and our concept of democracy  
Protestants are related to effective workers and good traders  
Political power

a fragmentated religion

aggression

close-minded

Catholic Christians are bigoted, prone to the ecclesiastical hierarchy, far from true spirituality.

bigotry

### **Summary: teachers**

*Not really stereotypes rather (some) opinions: same opinions as regards religion in general, but noteworthy is: sexist, bigotry, corruption, hipocracy, narrow-minded. But one says: tolerance. NB: No one says love your neighbour.*

## **2.2. Christianity: pupils**

They eradicate other religions they are all crusaders

God is only love, but Christians have made great massacres

Conservatives and outdated

Church (Catholic) = wealth

Corruption

wealth

pedophilia

they are superior to all other religions

### **Summary: pupils**

*Christianity seems tolerant but is not; according to dogmatics it is love but actually hate and war: linked to wealth; outdated, or/ and conservative.*

## **2.3. Islam: teachers**

Confounding Islam and Muslims

Downplaying the diversity within Islam

The issue of women, their freedom and independence

Intolerance, machismo, extremism

Muslims are fanatics

radical and veil.

Islam is related to fundamentalism and terrorism

Radicalism.

Promotes backwardness

sexist

aggression

danger

orthodoxy

not inclined, or not at all, to interreligious dialogue

fanaticism

### **Summary teachers**

*Intolerance, machismo, extremism, Muslims are fanatics, radical, the veil, Islam is related to fundamentalism and terrorism, narrow-minded, backward.*

### 2.3. Islam: pupils

terrorism

all extremists /

Machismo

They are all of Arab origin

Jihadists

Women, Islamic laws

terrorism, radicalization

Radicalization, and the "all by god"

I think it's wrong to use the burka in women

Allah is the king, holy book

terrorists

Islam = Isis

Differences between sexes.

often associated with terrorists

All fundamentalists

### Summary pupils

*Same as teachers but in addition to that: Muslims and Islam= Arab; Allah is "the king".*

### 2.4. Buddhism: teachers

Seeing Buddhism as a religion of peace

Is a good practice of meditation, not a religion

Peaceful

Grandiosity

Buddha, Nirvana, Karma

Realistic

Philosophy rather than religion

Promotes passivity

### Summary Buddhism teachers

*Philosophy rather than religion; peace; passivity*

### 2.4. Buddhism: pupils

Everything is zen

Very peaceful religion

a philosophy not a religion.

Peace and quiet

### Summary Buddhism pupils

*Same as teachers.*

## 2.5. Judaism: teachers

Judaism as an "ethnic" religion  
victim complex  
Intolerance,  
Selfishness, extremism,  
Greedy  
Macho

aggression  
orthodoxy

### Summary teachers:

*Greed, money, victim complex, big noses, orthodox= stuck in tradition*

.

## 2.5. Judaism: pupils

### Jews in relation to money

Jewish bankers and thieves  
Community very closed and secretive  
They have distinctive facial traits, They have big nose  
Stinginess, they are racist  
close-minded people, Stucks in the tradition  
They have so much money and make good films ...

### Summary pupils:

*Same as teachers: Greed, money, victim complex, big noses, orthodox= stuck in tradition*

## 2.6. Hinduism: teachers

Poverty  
Idolatry

Passive acceptance of injustice and poverty  
Hinduism as religion that justifies caste division

### Summary teachers:

*caste system= acceptance of injustice and poverty*

## 2.6. Hinduism: pupils

They all have a dot on the front  
Polygams

the caste system  
ancient and respectable religion

### Summary pupils:

*caste system= acceptance of injustice and poverty*

## 2.7. Chinese Religions: pupils

They do not exist no more, Mao killed all people with a religious faith

## 2.8. Teachers: More specific topics related to religions (contemporary religious pluralism, immigration, Fundamentalisms, new media,atheism, new cultsetc ...) ...

Intolerance, extremism, persecution  
immigration: impossible to integrate Islam

The sects as capable of brainwash and denials of freedom  
little freedom  
sectarianism  
close-minded

### Summary teachers:

*brainwashing, 'sectarianism', credulous members, hypnotic leaders, dangerous, intolerant*

## 2.8. Pupils: More specific topics related to religions (contemporary religious pluralism, immigration, Fundamentalisms, new media,atheism, new cultsetc ...) ...

Members gullible

Sexism

That people in sects/cults have mental illnesses

Sects/Cults

The new sects/cults that in my opinion are literally all crazed by fanatics eager for power and control.

Conquest of a personal concept (faith) by religious who "dictate" a way of thinking and praying, a way of thinking, to the faithful when they should be free in their faith.

Sects like Scientology

dangerous

Fundamentalism is a degeneration of religion caused by men

### Summary pupils:

*Same as teachers plus mentioning of a sect, "like Scientologi."*

## 3. Other teachers' stereotypes/prejudices (Teachers' answers)

### 3.1. Religion in itself

thinking of religion(s) in terms of intolerance, fanaticism, sectarianism, dogmatism, conservatism  
with no discrimination

Religion itself of such a nature that not in teaching  
intolerance, anachronism, no scientific basis

superstition to be eradicated

bigotry  
close-minded

Summary teachers about other teacher's on 'religion in itself':  
*Same as own.*

### 3.2. Judaism

victim complex  
aggressive  
orthodoxy

**Summary:**  
*Agressive (new)*

### 3.3. Christianity

*A religion of the past, an identity marker*

*Hypocrisy, conservatism  
Catholicism the right Christianity  
as with religion itself*

Hypocrisy, interference in public life  
considered alienating and irrational  
The lack of free thought  
fragmentary  
aggression  
close-minded  
bigotry

**Summary:** Nothing new to be added

### 3.4. Islam

*Religion of the Third World  
A threat to freedom  
Woman teacher not accepted as an authority*

*Religion of the past  
Dangerous  
Fanaticism, misogyny  
Terrorism*

terrorism  
Fundamentalism, lack of openness  
inherently violent  
aggression  
danger  
orthodoxy  
can easily lead to fanaticism and oppression against women.  
fundamentalism



**Summary:**

*Nothing new to be added*

**3.5. Hinduism**

Exoticism

**Summary:**

*Nothing to be added*

**3.6. Buddhism**

Buddhism as a religion of peace

Kind religion

Happiness in simplicity

Peaceful

Buddhism is a belief immune from fundamentalism

**Summary:**

*Nothing new to be added*

**3.7. More specific themes**

Some pupils cannot see the difference between religious education and education about religion

Fundamentalism is always dangerous and bound to illetterate people, new sects are always deceptive

little freedom

sectarianism

close-mindedness

**Summary:**

*Nothing new to be added*

**4. Which stereotypes/prejudices are most spread amongst students?  
(Teachers' answers)****4.1. Religion in itself**

Only one way of having religion and being religious

Established religions set the standard for the judgment of other religions

Religion an individual truth rather than a constructed cultural tradition

Seeing 'natural laws' as some sort of world order determining range of human and social freedom

Religious pupils see religion as something good, non-religious something bad

"They perceive a religion, whatever it may be, as an immutable whole."

students not interested

Antiquated

conservative

sectarian, repressive

My religion the only right one

Religion is an invention

been superseded  
religion is not necessary for everyday life  
bigotry  
Religion is based on family imposition and conformist choices  
atheism

**Summary:**

*religion an anachronism; world religions paradigm, personal belief before institution; experience before socialisation; religion in itself good; reification; bigotry*

**4.2. Judaism**

"Judaism is made of one piece, ethnic, and religious unity, without diversity or internal conflicts."

Greed

Stingy, avarice, money, wealth

greedy and misogynist  
fundamentalism  
(and as about religion in general)  
Avarice  
Money and business

victim complex  
greedy money  
orthodoxy  
racism...

**Summary:**

*Nothing new to be added*

**4.3. Christianity**

Roots of Europe are Christian

Christianity is the only one to teach true moral values on the subjects of society, while atheism or agnosticism cannot give legitimate moral positions

The true religion  
Goodness  
Anachronistic, misogynist

Corruption  
Worthless and invasive  
anti-woman  
Christianity commits violence and contemporary sins (pedophilia), its wealth and power are contradictory to its message (hipocracy)  
close-minded  
fanaticism

**Summary:**

*Roots and provider of morals, the true religion (of Europe). As so often: not really stereotypes.*

**4.4. Islam**

"one piece" religion without varieties, nuances, internal conflicts or own historicity.  
Confusion between Islamic religion and Arab culture  
Islam more archaic religion than Christianity  
a threat / or the supreme and absolute truth  
robbery  
alimentation without pork, veil and submission of women  
Islamic / Christianity / Judaism antagonism and ignorance of what brings them closer together

#### Terrorism

Muslims are fanatics and murderers  
Dangerous fundamentalisms

terrorism  
equated to terrorism  
Fanaticism  
violent and fundamentalist religion  
can easily lead to fanaticism and oppression against women  
fundamentalism

#### Summary:

*Nothing new to be added*

#### 4.5. Hinduism

Peaceful

#### Summary:

*Nothing new to be added*

#### 4.6. Buddhism

Good way to happiness  
Peace

#### Summary:

*Nothing new to be added*

#### 4.7. Chinese Religions

None

#### 4.8. More specific issues

Intolerance  
Immigrants and other religions a danger

Immigration leads to fundamentalist Islam, ISIS,  
close-mindedness  
intolerance

#### Summary:

*Nothing new to be added*

### 5. What should be tackled as a priority to foster interculturality? (teachers' answer)

Courses devoted to the phenomenon of religion/ belief (in general) and its modalities. This anthropological, philosophical, and historical approach seems necessary even before approaching the established religions in their cultural context.

Courses on the internal complexity and dynamics of the established religions, and the complexity of the links between these religions and finally their articulation with the other aspects of society

Knowledge of religious facts and of their history; study of the functioning of the media and the Internet

Place of religion in society and the different societies (European, Asian, Middle Eastern) - Knowledge of the history and construction of French secularism.

All that concerns the representations of the 3 monotheisms.

Islam, Religious fundamentalism, and pluralism, integration of Muslims in the West

we must counter the irrationality of close-mindedness

Strive for respect for other cultures.

Islam, religion itself, Chinese religions

violence

orthodoxy

Peace

Racism, fundamentalism, immigration

**6. What kind of knowledge, skills, approaches or skills do you think are important to address the stereotypes and / or prejudices associated with religions found in your students or at home?**

### **6.1. Teachers responses**

1- Ability to approach any religion and belief from a critical point of view through debates and criticism of documents. - Develop a conceptual and lexical finesse on religion. - Address the topic of religion, secularism and the different religions as such in the programs.

2 Knowledge of the origin of sacred texts, of mythological accounts, of their modes of transmission.

Comparison with the development of scientific theory.

3 Concrete knowledge of religious facts and critical reflection

4An historical, scientific, literary and artistic knowledge about many different cultures and civilizations. Ability to discuss, confront different points of view while respecting the opinions of others and thus develop reflective and expressive abilities. Ability to think in a transversal way by breaking down the barriers in knowledge

5 textual resources

6 Discover the Other

7- Analysis and understanding of text. - Comparative literature. - Interdisciplinarity; Science and literature.

8 To position oneself in time and in history, to have a critical and curious mind, to understand the cultural and religious social differences.

9 seriousness of the approach / confrontation to and verification of sources

10 Approaching religion from the point of religious facts (history, anthropology, arts ...); Emphasize the diversity of spiritual positions; Reflect on the relationship between political / civic and religion (s);

11 Knowledge about religions -> understanding the construction of the stereotype (= skills to deconstruct it). Ability to independently seek scientific knowledge about religions.

12 Decrypting information on social networks

"I'm not interested in addressing stereotypes or prejudices. They serve as a comprehensive framework of life."

Direct coexistence with people of different religions and cultures. Traveling more to open the mind. link people through stories of people. To fight against the idea of anonymous enemies (in terms of Islam, which is considered to be the most hostile religion)

scientific historical research

Understanding the method of science and that of religion. I.e. Understanding the world according to different approaches.

knowledge of religions, understanding of the religious logic

A thorough knowledge of history and of religious texts

knowledge of the multi-religiosity

Suggested approach: choose a topic of discussion (for example in the social sphere) in a multicultural classroom, promoting dialogue between students of different religions, including the externalization of possible prejudices against the other, to determine its truth through the expression of the different points of view and highlight similarities and points of contact.

Promoting active citizenship

## **6.2. Pupils responses (fixed answers, max 3)**

A.

General knowledge of religions (concept of "religion" and general understanding of most the religious traditions). **16**

Specific knowledge of religion (concept of "religion" and a deeper understanding of one or two religions which you deem are more affected by stereotypes and prejudices). **11**

Knowledge of the historical roots/ origin & factual counter-arguments of stereotypes and prejudices in religions. **21**

Develop a critical stance towards simplification and stereotypization in general and in particular with regards to religions. **4**

Develop the ability to gather information and investigate multiple source of information to counter stereotypes and prejudices. **4**

Understand diverse perspective. **13**

Developing open-mindedness and value of diversity. **13**

Other (specify) **1**

General knowledge of religions (concept of “religion” and general understanding of most the religious traditions). **26**

Specific knowledge of religion (concept of “religion” and a deeper understanding of one or two religions which you deem are more affected by stereotypes and prejudices). **14**

Knowledge of the historical roots/ origin & factual counter-arguments of stereotypes and prejudices in religions. **14**

Develop a critical stance towards simplification and stereotypization in general and in particular with regards to religions. **17**

Develop the ability to gather information and investigate multiple source of information to counter stereotypes and prejudices. **11**

Understand diverse perspective. **18**

Developing open-mindedness and value of diversity. **9**

General knowledge of religions (concept of “religion” and general understanding of most the religious traditions). **9**

Specific knowledge of religion (concept of “religion” and a deeper understanding of one or two religions which you deem are more affected by stereotypes and prejudices). **12**

Knowledge of the historical roots/ origin & factual counter-arguments of stereotypes and prejudices in religions. **12**

Develop a critical stance towards simplification and stereotypization in general and in particular with regards to religions. **14**

Develop the ability to gather information and investigate multiple source of information to counter stereotypes and prejudices. **4**

Understand diverse perspective. **15**

Developing open-mindedness and value of diversity. **12**



